

PETERBOROUGH



Plant Catalogue
2011

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Peterborough Ecology Park's plant nursery is a small community nursery dedicated to the propagation of plants to enhance environmental health and sustainability. While our key focus is the production of plants native to southern Ontario, we also offer a variety of non-native plants which feed wildlife such as butterflies and birds, withstand drought or produce food, seasonings or medicines for people. We avoid producing exotic plants which are disruptive to natural areas (invasive exotics). Many of our plants are grown from seed wild-collected locally.

Plants are propagated in small quantities with the assistance of local volunteers. We do not ship, but sell plants exclusively from the Ecology Park site in Peterborough's Beavermead Park. This is on Ashburnham Drive in Peterborough, Ontario, beside Peterborough Utilities.

The park also contains a collection of display gardens and naturalized areas to demonstrate a variety of techniques for good land stewardship. For details, see the park website at www.ecologypark.greenup.on.ca

Bulk orders from agencies can be placed at any time, and filled as availability permits. A selection of trees is available for purchase when the park market opens in April, but most shrubs and all herbaceous plant sales begin at the annual Spring Plant Sale, held on the Sunday of the May long weekend (May 22 in 2011) from 1:00 to 4:00 PM. After this time, plants can be purchased during regular market hours. Produce, fresh herbs and cut flowers are also available seasonally, along with compost, composters, mulches and a variety of fertilizers, lawn seed and natural pest controls. A 10% discount is available for Ecology Park members (\$25 annual fee).

ECOLOGY PARK MARKET HOURS (April 26 to October 30, 2011)

<i>Sunday</i>	<i>1:00 to 4:00 PM</i>
<i>Tuesday</i>	<i>1:00 to 5:00 PM</i>
<i>Thursday</i>	<i>1:00 to 5:00 and 6:00 to 8:00 PM</i>

For further information, contact Peterborough Green-Up at (705) 745-3238, ext. 212 or email greenup@greenup.on.ca. Ecology Park website: www.ecologypark.greenup.on.ca

South-Central Ontario Native Trees (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Acer saccharinum 'Silver Queen' **'Silver Queen' Silver Maple** Zone 4
This cultivar of our native Silver Maple is a beautifully shaped, hardy maple that can grow to 16 m tall with a broad, full crown. Full sun.

5-7' fibre pot \$79.00

Acer saccharum **Sugar Maple** Zone 4
Sugar Maple is a slow-growing, long-lived tree that needs well-drained soil. It can tolerate shade, but grows best in the sun. Sensitive to urban stresses.

4-4.5' pot \$28.00

5-6' pot \$42.00

7-8' fibre pot \$94.00

Acer saccharum 'Green Mountain' **'Green Mountain' Sugar Maple** Zone 3
This cultivar of Sugar Maple is bred to be more tolerant of urban conditions. A wonderful shade tree that requires well-drained soil and prefers full sun.

6-8' fibre pot \$94.00

Aesculus glabra **Ohio Buckeye** Zone 3
A stately, medium-sized tree with a rounded crown, growing best in rich moist, well-drained soils. Not drought tolerant. Hardy to Zone 3, and an attractive specimen tree that is uncommon in Ontario.

6-8' fibre pot \$128.00

Amelanchier canadensis **Serviceberry** Zone 3
This is an excellent, compact tree for multi-season interest and adaptability. White flowers in spring produce berries in June that birds will relish. Drought tolerant, and grows in both sun and shade. Height to 8 m.

6-8' fibre pot \$94.00

Betula alleghaniensis **Yellow Birch** Zone 3
This is a slow growing, long-lived birch with beautiful yellow-gold peeling bark. It is one of the largest birches, capable of attaining heights of 30 m. Moderately shade-tolerant.

(limited quantity) 18-24" pot \$12.50

South-Central Ontario Native Trees (cont.)

All prices include PST and GST

Betula nigra **River Birch** Zone 4
 This medium-sized tree can grow to 20 m in height and loves rich, moist soils. It has peeling, rich brown bark and a beautiful full crown.

	4-6'	pot	\$32.00
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Betula papyrifera **White Birch** Zone 1
 The well-known tree with white papery bark. Grows in a wide range of conditions. Prefers full sun and moist well-drained soil. Host for several butterflies.

	3-4'	pot	\$19.50
	4.5-5.5'	pot	\$32.00
	6-8'	B & B	\$48.00

Carpinus caroliniana **Bluebeech** Zone 3b
 This shade tolerant small tree grows to a maximum of 9 m. Its unusual bark looks like muscles.

	6-7'	fibre pot	\$118.00
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Celtis occidentalis **Northern Hackberry** Zone 3
 A fast-growing, hardy tree that is tolerant of urban stresses. Prefers full sun and well-drained soil. A medium-sized tree at full maturity (20 m).

	4-5'	pot	\$32.00
	6-8'	pot	\$78.00

Fagus grandifolia **American Beech** Zone 4
 Beech is an attractive shade tree with smooth grey bark, and is often found growing with sugar maple. It tolerates partial shade, and produces tiny edible nuts in autumn. Grows best in rich, well-drained soil. Attains heights of 30 m.

	12-18"	pot	\$8.50
<i>(limited quantity)</i>	20-30"	pot	\$18.50
	6-9'	fibre pot	\$142.00

Gleditsia triacanthos **Honeylocust 'Shademaster' and 'Skyline'** Zone 4
 This thornless honeylocust has tiny compound leaves which cast a gentle shade. It is a fast-growing tree, and extremely drought-tolerant once established. Grows to 16 metres in height.

	6-8'	fibre pot	\$88.00
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South-Central Ontario Native Trees (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Gymnocladus dioicus **Kentucky Coffee Tree** Zone 5
This tree grows in the Carolinian forest of southwestern Ontario, but can thrive in Peterborough in a protected location. Kentucky Coffee Trees are excellent roadside trees, since they are tolerant of drought and road salt.

3-4'	pot	\$28.00
6-7'	fibre pot	\$88.00

Juglans cinerea **Butternut** Zone 3
This cousin of the walnut has long, graceful compound leaves and produces a crop of nuts in the fall. Toxins from its roots will affect many other plants such as vegetables, evergreens and fruit trees, so be careful where you plant them. Now endangered in Ontario due to butternut canker, planting these trees will increase the chances of finding some that are resistant to the disease.

3-4'	pot	\$28.00
5-6'	pot	\$48.00

Juglans nigra **Black Walnut** Zone 4
Black walnut is a beautifully shaped tree of rich, well-drained soils. It grows quickly, and has long compound leaves. It can affect the growth of other plants around it, similar to Butternut. Give it full sun and a location far from the vegetable garden!

3-4'	pot	\$28.00
4-5'	pot	\$42.00
6-8'	fibre pot	\$84.00

Juniperus virginiana **Eastern Red Cedar** Zone 4
A small native tree with a shape similar to white cedar, but it is actually a variety of juniper. Growing up to 8 metres tall, it grows best in alkaline soils and full sun.

(limited quantity)	12-18"	pot	\$9.50
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Larix laricina **Tamarack** Zone 1
Tamarack is a deciduous conifer that loses its soft needles each fall. It grows wild in damp places, but will grow on drier sites if given extra water during times of drought. Needs a sunny location.

18"-30"	pot	\$18.00
3-4'	pot	\$24.50

Liriodendron tulipifera **Tulip Tree** Zone 5b
This tree of the Carolinian forest is fast growing, and produces yellow-green tulip shaped flowers in June. It can grow to 25 m. Requires a sheltered location, as Peterborough is outside its normal range.

24-36"	pot	\$22.00
6-8'	fibre pot	\$114.00

South-Central Ontario Native Trees (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Ostrya virginiana **Ironwood** Zone 3
This tough, slow-growing tree can grow in shady sites and tolerates city life as well. Ironwood has shaggy bark and leaves similar to an elm. A medium-sized tree that grows to 12 m.

6-7' fibre pot \$118.00

Picea glauca **White Spruce** Zone 2
White spruce is a tough, resilient tree that requires well-drained soil and full sun. Very drought-tolerant once established, but avoid planting in areas with salt spray from winter traffic. A good windbreak, and excellent shelter for wildlife.

(limited quantity) 12-18" pot \$9.50
20-24" pot \$14.00
3-4' B&B \$48.00

Pinus resinosa **Red Pine** Zone 3
Red pine is an attractive evergreen with long, stiff needles and reddish bark. It prefers acidic soil and requires sun and well-drained soil. Up to 25 metres tall.

(limited quantity) 12-18" pot \$9.50
20-24" pot \$14.00

Pinus strobus **White Pine** Zone 3
The tree of Ontario, the beautiful white pine grows in a range of conditions, but requires well-drained soil and full sun. Not tolerant of salt spray from roadsides. Give it lots of room, since it grows to heights of 30 metres.

(limited quantity) 12-18" pot \$9.50
20-24" pot \$14.00
3-4' B&B \$48.00

Populus balsamifera **Balsam Poplar** Zone 2
A tough, fast-growing tree that can attain heights of 30 metres, with a compact crown. This relatively short-lived tree grows well in disturbed locations.

3-4' pot \$12.00

Populus grandidentata **Largetooth Aspen** Zone 3
Poplars are fast growing trees that can provide quick shade, but they are shorter-lived than the slower growing hardwoods. Largetooth aspen has a heart-shaped leaf with broadly scalloped edges. It can grow to 30 metres in height, with a narrow crown.

3-4' pot \$12.00

South-Central Ontario Native Trees (cont.)

All prices include PST and GST

Populus tremuloides **Trembling Aspen** Zone 2
 Trembling Aspen is a fast growing tree in the poplar family whose leaves rustle in the slightest breeze. This tree will grow in a wide range of conditions, but needs full sun and well-drained soil.

	24-36"	fibre pot	\$18.00
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Prunus serotina **Black Cherry** Zone 4
 Black cherry is a native deciduous tree that is now uncommon in local forests due to extensive harvesting of its beautiful red wood for cabinetry. It blooms with delicate white flowers in early spring, followed by sour cherries in mid-summer. Once established, this tree is very drought tolerant. It is host for several species of butterfly, and requires full sun to thrive. Grows to 20 m. in height.

	18-30"	pot	\$14.00
	3-4'	pot	\$22.50
	5-6'	pot	\$48.00

Quercus alba **White Oak** Zone 4
 White Oak is a beautiful tree that can grow to 30 m. tall. It has edible acorns which are very popular with wildlife. White Oak prefers well drained, acidic soil.

	5-7'	pot	\$79.00
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Quercus bicolor **Swamp White Oak** Zone 4
 This medium-sized native tree can tolerate poorly drained soils, and can also grow where conditions are dry. It grows to 15 m. in height.

	2-3'	pot	\$18.00
	5-7'	pot	\$79.00

Quercus macrocarpa **Bur Oak** Zone 3
 This hardy, drought-tolerant oak is slow-growing and long-lived. Tolerant of urban conditions. Needs full sun and will grow in a wide variety of soils. A medium-sized tree, growing to 20 metres.

	2-3'	pot	\$22.00
	4-5'	pot	\$58.00
	5-8'	B&B	\$79.00

Quercus muehlenbergii **Chinquapin Oak** Zone 5
 This oak has a distinctive, non-lobed leaf, and can thrive in alkaline soils. Requires a protected location, as Peterborough is outside its normal range.

	6-8'	fibre pot	\$88.00
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South-Central Ontario Native Trees (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Quercus palustris **Pin Oak** Zone 4
A medium-sized tree (15-20 m), the pin oak can tolerate moister soils than many other oaks. However, it needs acidic soil or the leaves may become chlorotic (yellow). Lovely fall colour, and a compact crown.

6-8' pot \$79.00

Quercus rubra **Red Oak** Zone 3
The majestic Red Oak is named for the brilliant fall colour of its leaves. It prefers acidic, well-drained soil and can attain heights of 25 metres in full sun.

3.5-5' pot 38.00
6-8' fibre pot \$79.00

Thuja occidentalis **White Cedar** Zone 3
This hardy, well-known tree is equally adaptable as a hedge, or small tree. White cedar grows best in a sunny location, but will tolerate part-shade. Adaptable to moist or dry soil.

(limited quantity) 18-30" pot \$9.50
3-4' pot \$12.50

Tilia americana **Basswood** Zone 3
Basswood is a deciduous tree with a large, heart-shaped leaf. When mature, these trees produce small clusters of white, fragrant flowers in spring. Basswood is tolerant of shade, but grows more quickly in full sun. Will grow in moist or dry soil, but good drainage is important.

(limited quantity) 3-4' pot \$24.00
6-8' pot \$79.00

Tilia americana 'Redmond' **Basswood 'Redmond'** Zone 3
This cultivar of the native Basswood has been selected as a particularly hardy tree for urban conditions. Compact and columnar in shape.

6-8' pot \$86.00

Tsuga canadensis **Eastern Hemlock** Zone 4
This shade-tolerant native evergreen prefers moist, well-drained soil and protection from the wind. Hemlock is a long-lived tree that can grow to 30 metres in height

12-18" pot \$9.50
2-3' B&B \$22.00

South-Central Ontario Native Vines

****All prices include PST and GST****

Celastrus scandens **Bittersweet** Zone 4
This vine prefers part-sun, part shade, and provides excellent coverage for a fence or screen. Its fleshy orange and red fruits are very showy in autumn and through the winter. Both male and female plants needed for fruit set.
gallon pot \$6.50

Clematis virginiana **Virgin's Bower** Zone 3
Delicate white flowers in mid-summer are followed by fluffy, curved clumps of wind-dispersed seeds. Prefers moist soil and semi-shade.
gallon pot \$6.50

Parthenocissus quinquefolia **Virginia Creeper** Zone 3
The large, compound leaves of this hardy vine turn brilliant red in autumn. The grape-like berries are a favourite food for birds, but not suitable for people to eat. Can grow in sun or shade. Very hardy vine.
gallon pot \$6.50

Vitis riparia **Riverbank Grape** Zone 2
This common native vine produces clusters of deep blue, edible grapes in fall, which are sweeter after some hard frost. Effective for covering a fence or screen, or for scrambling over rocks on a riverbank.
gallon pot \$6.50

South-Central Ontario Native Shrubs

****All prices include PST and GST****

<i>Alnus incana</i>	Speckled Alder	Zone 3	
Speckled alder is a common shoreline shrub of the Kawartha Lakes area. It has an aggressive root system which works hard to combat shoreline erosion. It grows to a height of 10-15 feet and tolerates very wet and harsh conditions.			
	12-24"	pot	\$8.50
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon	Zone 1	
Saskatoon can grow to heights of 15 feet and prefer well-drained soil in sun or shade. Delicate white blossoms in spring give way to edible berries which ripen in June. Birds adore the berries, and beat you to the harvest if you're not quick!			
	12-18"	pot	\$10.50
	24-36"	pot	\$18.00
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	Zone 3	
This is a ground-hugging shrub that grows well in sandy soils in full sun. It is an excellent, drought-tolerant groundcover that produces small pink and white flowers in May or June, followed by red berries in late summer.			
	4"	pot	\$4.50
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	Zone 2	
Black chokeberry is a hardy shrub that grows in damp or dry conditions. It has attractive white flowers in spring, followed by clusters of deep purple persistent berries in fall. Full sun.			
	12-16"	pot	\$8.50
	18-24"	pot	\$19.50
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	Zone 4	
Buttonbush is a native shrub of damp shorelines. It has fluffy white round blossoms in July, followed by unique round seed heads which look like large buttons. Buttonbush grows best in full sun in soil that is constantly moist.			
	1-2'	gallon pot	\$9.50
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate leaf Dogwood	Zone 4	
This shrub, also known as "Pagoda Dogwood" is a native Ontario shrub that thrives in part-shade. It has a graceful, tiered shape, with fluffy white blossoms in June, followed in late summer by dark blue berries on red stalks. It loves moist, well-drained soil and lots of humus.			
	18-30"	pot	\$12.50
	3-4'	pot	\$18.00

South-Central Ontario Native Trees (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Cornus amomum **Silky Dogwood** Zone 4
Silky Dogwood is often found growing alongside its cousin, Red Osier Dogwood. Both shrubs have reddish branches and white flowers, but the berries of Silky Dogwood are usually dark blue when ripe, while Red Osier berries are white.
Silky Dogwood is an excellent plant for shorelines, holding the banks in place with its extensive root system. It also provides nesting cover for waterfowl.

18-36" pot \$9.50

Cornus canadensis **Bunchberry** Zone 3
A tiny shrub of woodlands, bunchberry has whorled leaves and greenish-white blossoms that appear in spring. The blossoms later become red berries in the fall. Grows best in shade and moist, well-drained soil.

4" pot \$4.50

Cornus racemosa **Grey Dogwood** Zone 2
This is a drought-tolerant dogwood that grows well in full sun or part-shade. Its older branches become a rich grey colour, giving it its common name. Grey dogwood produces clusters of fluffy white blossoms in June, which are later followed by deep blue berries on bright red stalks.

24-30" pot \$10.50
36-48" pot \$14.50

Cornus stolonifera **Red Osier Dogwood** Zone 2
This common shoreline shrub has bright red branches which look beautiful against the snow in winter. It has fluffy white blossoms in June, and bluish-white berries that ripen in mid-summer. Excellent for preventing shoreline erosion and providing food and cover for waterfowl. Moist to mesic soil and full sun (will tolerate some shade).

12-18" pot \$8.50
20-36" pot \$10.50
3-4' pot \$16.50

Corylus americana **Hazelnut** Zone 4
Grows on forest edges in part shade or full sun. Grows to 2 m tall. Edible nuts.

3-4' pot \$25.50

Diervilla lonicera **Bush Honeysuckle** Zone 3
This is a low upright native shrub usually less than 1 metre in height. It is drought-tolerant and grows in full sun or part shade. The petals on its small yellow flowers turn to deep red in late summer.

18-24" pot \$10.50

South-Central Ontario Native Shrubs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Gaultheria procumbens **Wintergreen** Zone 3
This diminutive ground-covering shrub has thick, glossy evergreen leaves and red berries in fall. Grows best in shady places with acidic soil.
4" pot \$4.50

Hamamelis virginiana **Witchhazel** Zone 5
Witchhazel has the unusual habit of blooming in late autumn, with pale yellow, ribbon-like flowers. It has many cosmetic and medicinal uses. This can become a large shrub, to 5 metres tall, and prefers dryish soil in full sun to full shade. Grow in a protected location.
(limited quantity) 18-36" pot \$25.50

Ilex verticillata **Winterberry** Zone 3
This is our native holly - a shrub of wet places. While it does not have evergreen leaves, it does have persistent red berries along the main stem which look very attractive all winter. Both male and female plants required to produce berries. Full sun and damp soil.
12-20" pot \$10.50
2-3' pot \$22.50

Myrica gale **Sweetgale** Zone 2
This is a nitrogen-fixing shrub of wet shorelines. It is excellent in preventing shoreline erosion. The leaves and branches have a spicy-sweet fragrance when rubbed. Prefers full sun.
(limited quantity) 1-2' pot \$10.50

Myrica pennsylvanica **Bayberry** Zone 3
Bayberry produces blue-grey berries which are loved by many birds. It can grow to 2 metres tall, and grows in full sun to part shade in dry or wet soils. Plant more than one for best fruiting.
(limited quantity) 18-36" pot \$26.75

Physocarpus opulifolius **Ninebark** Zone 4
Ninebark is a tough native shrub that prefers moist, well-drained soil and full sun. It produces clusters of white fluffy flowers in spring, followed by nut-like brown seed clusters. It is a fast-growing shrub, excellent for providing a visual screen with its long, drooping branches and maple-like leaves. Grows to 10'.
2-3' pot \$12.50
4-5' pot \$18.00

South-Central Ontario Native Shrubs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Potentilla fruticosa **Potentilla** Zone 2
This hardy, drought-tolerant shrub produces yellow flowers throughout the summer. It is a compact shrub, rarely growing above 3' in height. Grows best in full sun and well-drained soil.

12-16"	pot	\$10.50
18-24"	pot	\$19.50

Prunus americana **Wild Plum** Zone 3
This tall shrub can grow to 20 ft. and produces edible plums that are relished by people and wildlife. Grows in sun or part shade.

12-18"	pot	\$9.50
20-30'	pot	\$14.00

Prunus virginiana **Chokecherry** Zone 3
Chokecherry gets its name from its sour red cherries that are relished by birds and people alike! This shrub averages about 10' in height, and tolerates a wide range of conditions, from sun to shade, and damp to dry. In May, it bears clusters of delicate white blossoms which are followed in July by delicious red berries. This is a very versatile native shrub!

18-30"	pot	\$10.50
3-4'	pot	\$14.50

Rhus aromatica **Fragrant Sumac** Zone 3
This cousin of the well-known Staghorn sumac is a much smaller, tidier shrub that grows to an average of 4-6'. Fragrant sumac is an attractive, drought-tolerant shrub with three-lobed leaves that grows in full sun or part shade. It prefers well-drained or sandy soil. Brilliant red foliage in autumn.

12-20"	pot	\$9.50
2-3'	pot	\$12.50

Rhus typhina **Staghorn Sumac** Zone 3
An excellent shrub for steep, dry slopes, Staghorn sumac tolerates tough conditions, and spreads quickly to form colonies. Full sun and well-drained soil. Exceptional fall colour. Give it lots of room!

2-3'	pot	\$9.50
3.5-5'	pot	\$12.50

Rosa blanda **Smooth Rose** Zone 2
This wild rose grows in dry soil and produces delicate pink flowers in June. Its branches have very few thorns, which is how it earns its name. It grows in full sun and reaches a height of 4-5'.

10-20"	pot	\$9.50
24-36"	pot	\$14.50

South-Central Ontario Native Shrubs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Rosa palustris **Swamp Rose** Zone 3
Swamp rose can be found growing wild along local waterways, but it can also tolerate drier conditions in gardens. In June, it produces single, pink flowers which can bloom through July. The flowers are followed by bright red "hips" which are relished by birds. This rose will grow to heights of 6-8' and spreads by underground stolons.

10-20"	pot	\$9.50
24-36"	pot	\$14.50

Rubus occidentalis **Black Raspberry** Zone 3
This shade-tolerant native fruit blooms on second year growth. Its arching canes will easily root where they touch the ground, so a patch can expand quickly in size. Grows best on moist, well-drained soil in part sun.

1-2'	pot	\$7.50
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Rubus odoratus **Flowering Raspberry** Zone 4
This native unarmed shrub has attractive rose-purple flowers in early summer, but its fruit is dry and inedible. It is a short shrub, typically no taller than 1 or 1.5 metres in height, and prefers to grow in part shade.

2-3'	pot	\$18.50
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Salix eriocephala **Shrub Willow** Zone 3
This common willow can grow to 10-12' in height and has an excellent root system for combatting shoreline erosion. Cuttings from the shrub will easily root in spring or fall to create more shrubs to hold soil in place. Full sun. Moist to poorly drained soil.

1-2'	pot	\$8.00
30-36"	pot	\$9.50

Salix exigua **Sandbar Willow** Zone 3
Commonly found growing in damp, sandy, shifting soil, this native willow has long, thin leaves. An excellent shoreline plant, growing to 8-10' in height.

3-4'	pot	\$9.50
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Salix humilis **Upland Willow** Zone 3
This native willow thrives in dry, sandy soils - unlike most of its relatives which love moisture. Typically grows in full sun, 2-3 metres tall. Showy catkins in spring.

20-36"	pot	\$10.50
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South-Central Ontario Native Shrubs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Sambucus canadensis **Common Elderberry** Zone 2
This is a fast growing shrub which can attain heights of 10'. It can grow in damp or dry soils. While it can tolerate part shade, it grows best in full sun. In June, it is covered in lacy white flowers which are followed in late summer by juicy purple berries which are relished by birds and people alike. Plant at least two plants for lots of fruit.

2-3'	pot	\$11.50
4-5'	pot	\$16.00

Sambucus pubens **Red Elder** Zone 2
An upland shrub, this elderberry is one of the first shrubs to bloom in early spring, with creamy, conical blooms, followed by small, dry berries in July. Birds love the berries of Red Elder, but they are not palatable to people. Tolerates dry soil, but appreciates part shade.

18-30"	pot	\$9.50
3-4'	pot	\$14.00

Sorbus decora **Showy Mountain Ash** Zone 2
This is a native Ontario shrub, unlike its commonly planted cousin, the European Mountain Ash. It can grow to 25 ft. tall and bears clusters of white blossoms in spring followed by red berries which are relished by birds. Needs well drained soil.

(limited quantity) 18-24"	pot	\$12.50
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Spirea alba **Meadowsweet** Zone 3
Meadowsweet is a common native shrub of damp places. It usually grows no taller than 3-4', and has beautiful white flower plumes in mid-summer. This shrub helps to control shoreline erosion, and can grow in full sun or part shade. An excellent choice where low-growing vegetation is desirable along a shoreline.

18-24"	pot	\$9.50
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Spirea tomentosa **Steeplebush** Zone 3
This low-growing native shrub loves wet acidic places, and produces spires of rosy-pink blooms in mid-summer.

18-24"	pot	\$9.50
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Symphoricarpos alba **Snowberry** Zone 2
These low-growing shrubs are extremely drought-tolerant and will grow in shade or sun. Require well-drained soil. Small pink and white blossoms in mid-summer produce white, persistent berries in fall.

12-18"	pot	\$10.50
24-30"	pot	\$17.50

South-Central Ontario Native Shrubs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Viburnum lentago **Nannyberry** Zone 2
This hardy, adaptable shrub will grow in moist or dry soil, in sun or part-shade. Large clusters of white blossoms produce sweet, edible berries in September, an excellent food source for migrating birds. Can grow to 10-15' in height.

18-30"	pot	\$12.50
3-5'	pot	\$16.50

Viburnum rafinesquianum **Downy Arrow-wood** Zone 3
This drought-tolerant shrub will grow in full sun or part shade. White, flat-topped blossoms produce clusters of blue berries in fall. Grows 4-5' in height.

18-24"	pot	\$12.50
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Viburnum trilobum **Highbush Cranberry** Zone 2
The native highbush cranberry produces clusters of glossy red berries in September that are eagerly devoured by birds. It typically grows in damp soils, but can tolerate drier conditions in a garden. Beautiful, flat-topped white blossoms in June. Prefers full sun; can tolerate part-shade.

(limited quantity)	2-3'	pot	\$16.50
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Southern Ontario Native Forbs

Note: Some herbaceous plants may be available in plug format if ordered in advance.

****All prices include PST and GST****

Actaea pachypoda

White Baneberry

Baneberry is a woodland plant that produces white berries in late summer that are also known as "doll's eyes". It grows to approx. 18-24" in height and requires shade and humus-rich soil. Berries not edible.

4" pot \$4.25

Actaea rubra

Red Baneberry

This cousin to the white baneberry is also a woodland plant which produces clusters of red, non-edible berries in late summer. 18-24" in height, requiring shade and humus-rich soil.

4" pot \$4.25

Anaphalis margaritacea

Pearly Everlasting

Pearly everlasting is an extremely drought-tolerant native plant which thrives in full sun. It has silvery foliage and white button-like flowers which can be dried for winter bouquets. Host plant of the American Lady butterfly.

4" pot \$3.75

Anemone canadensis

Canada Anemone

A fast-spreading groundcover for damp or shaded locations. An ideal shoreline plant. Produces masses of 5-petaled white blossoms in June.

4" pot \$3.75

Aquilegia canadensis

Wild Columbine

This beautiful wildflower grows in shaded woodlands, as well as on rocky shorelines. Its spurred white and orange blossoms attract hummingbirds in late May. Spreads easily by self-seeding.

4" pot \$3.75

Aralia nudicaulis

Wild Sarsparilla

A common woodland plant which carpets the forest floor with its 3-stalked groups of umbrella-like leaflets. 10-15" tall. Needs shade and humus-rich soil.

4" pot \$4.25

Aralia racemosa

Spikenard

This uncommon woodland plant is related to ginseng, and produces frothy white flower clusters beneath the heart-shaped leaflets. The flowers later become clusters of small purple berries. Found in rich deciduous forests. Often grows 3-5' tall. Needs shade and humus-rich soil.

4" pot \$4.50

Southern Ontario Native Forbs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Arisaema triphyllum

Jack in the Pulpit

This unique woodland wildflower looks like a tiny preacher in his covered pulpit. The purple and green flower later becomes a cluster of bright red berries.

For shady locations and humus-rich soil.

4" pot	\$6.00
6" pot	\$7.70

Asarum canadense

Wild Ginger

A beautiful groundcover for shady places, wild ginger has broad, heart-shaped leaves. It is one of the earliest woodland flowers to bloom, with wine-red blossoms that lie on the ground under the leaves. Needs shade and humus-rich soil.

4" pot	\$4.50
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Asclepias incarnata

Swamp Milkweed

A host plant for the Monarch butterfly, swamp milkweed has showy pink flowers in late June and early July. Thrives in damp places, but can also tolerate drier gardens. Full sun. Grows to 3-4' in height.

4" pot	\$4.25
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Asclepias tuberosa

Butterfly Milkweed

A show-stopper in the flower garden, butterfly milkweed has brilliant orange blossoms in July. Monarch butterflies lay their eggs on this plant, and many other butterflies sip nectar from its beautiful flowers. A very drought-tolerant plant, butterfly milkweed appreciates sandy, well-drained soil and full sun. Grows to 2-3' tall.

4" pot	\$4.25
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Aster ericoides

Heath Aster

Another drought-tolerant native plant, heath aster blooms brilliantly in September, covered with tiny white blossoms. Full sun. Grows to 2' tall.

4" pot	\$3.75
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Aster nova-angliae

New England Aster

A beautiful and versatile native plant, New England Aster bears deep purple flowers in early fall. A favourite nectar source for fall butterflies. Can grow to 3-4' in height. Grows best in full sun and well-drained soil.

4" pot	\$3.75
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Aster umbellatus

Flat-topped Aster

This aster loves damp soil, and blooms in late summer with showy, flat-topped white flowers. Full sun. 3-5' in height.

4" pot	\$4.25
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Baptisia australis

False Indigo

Cheerful blue pea-like flowers bloom on this drought-tolerant native during the month of June. Grows to a bushy clump up to 3' tall.

4" pot	\$4.25
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Southern Ontario Native Forbs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Caltha palustris

Marsh Marigold

These cheerful early spring bloomers are amassed with bright yellow flowers, and round, shiny leaves. Need moist soil and part shade.

(limited quantity)

4" pot

\$4.25

Campanula rotundifolia

Harebell

This delicate-looking but extremely robust little plant can thrive in extremely stressful conditions, including extreme drought and heat. Circumpolar in distribution, it is also the famous "Bluebells of Scotland" as well as a native Ontario prairie plant. Full sun. 12-18" in height.

4" pot

\$3.75

Caulophyllum thalictroides

Blue Cohosh

A graceful woodland plant, Blue Cohosh appears early in spring, with purplish stems and leaves that give way to deep green as they unfold. It bears blue berries aloft in fall, but they are not edible. Needs shade. 24" to 36" tall.

6" pot

\$5.50

Chelone glabra

White Turtlehead

A common shoreline and wetland plant, White Turtlehead bears spikes of waxy white flowers in mid-summer, that resemble small turtles' heads. Host plant of the Baltimore butterfly. Full sun to part shade.

4" pot

\$3.75

Desmodium canadense

Showy Tick-trefoil

A member of Ontario's tallgrass prairie community, this plant needs lots of room to spread out. Rosy pink flower heads reach 4-5' tall, and produce clusters of sticky flat burs that love to attach to unwary passers-by.

4" pot

\$3.75

Echinacea pallida

Pale Purple Coneflower

With delicate pink-purple reflexed petals, this Coneflower is native to Ontario's southwestern prairies. While not as showy as its well-known cousin, it is a beautiful, delicate addition to the native wildflower garden.

4" pot

\$4.25

Echinacea purpurea

Purple Coneflower

One of the best plants for a perennial flower garden, Purple Coneflower blooms throughout late July and August with showy, pinkish-purple petals that hang down from a central disk. A favourite nectar source of many butterflies, these plants will also provide a feast for birds once their seeds ripen. Drought-tolerant and pest-free, these plants grow to 3-4' tall in full sun.

4" pot

\$4.25

6" pot

\$6.50

Southern Ontario Native Forbs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Eupatorium maculatum **Joe Pye Weed**

A common plant of shorelines and wetlands, Joe Pye Weed blooms in August with showy, flat-topped pink-purple blooms that are an excellent nectar source for butterflies. Grows 4-5' tall in rich soil and full sun.

4" pot \$3.75

Eupatorium perfoliatum **Boneset**

Boneset is a common wetland plant with white, flat-topped blossoms in late summer and leaves that appear to be pierced by the stem. 4' tall. Full sun and damp soil.

4" pot \$3.75

Eupatorium rugosum **White Snakeroot**

A plant for damp woodlands, White Snakeroot is unusual in the woodland family because it blooms in fall. Delicate white blossoms. Spreads easily.

4" pot \$3.75

Filipendula rubra **Queen of the Prairie**

This tall, stately plant loves moist soil, but can also tolerate periods of drought.

In June, it produces plumes of pink flowers that look like candy floss! Give it lots of space because it spreads vigorously by root runners.

6" pot \$4.50
gallon pot \$5.50

Fragaria virginiana **Wild Strawberry**

The perky wild strawberry makes a fast-growing groundcover for sunny areas. Produces tiny, edible berries with wonderful flavour.

4" pot \$3.75

Gaillardia aristata sp. **Blanketflower**

This daisy-like flower has yellow petals with red centres. Very showy in July. Thrives in full sun and dry, sandy soil. Several cultivars as well as the wild blanketflower are available

4" pot \$3.75

Gentiana andrewsii **Bottle Gentian**

These lovely, fall-blooming plants were once common along local shorelines. They have unique, deep blue, closed flowers. Part-shade in rich, moist soil. 18-24" tall.

4" pot \$4.50

Geum triflorum **Prairie Smoke**

A lovely, diminutive plant of alvar sites, Prairie Smoke produces small red bell-shaped flowers in May which look like puffs of smoke when they go to seed. Very drought-tolerant plants for full sun. Grow 18-24" tall.

4" pot \$4.50

Southern Ontario Native Forbs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Helenium autumnale **Helen's Flower**

This is a fall-blooming perennial in the composite family that can grow 4-5' tall. Its daisy-like flowers have yellow or brick-red petals. It thrives in the moist soils along shorelines, and blooms best in full sun.

4" pot	\$3.75
6" pot	\$4.50

Helianthus giganteus **Tall Sunflower**

This perennial sunflower is true to its name, growing 8-10 feet tall. In late summer, it produces masses of 3" yellow blossoms. When its seeds are ripe, chickadees and goldfinches love to feast on the harvest. Full sun and well-drained soil.

4" pot	\$4.00
6" pot	\$5.50

Heliopsis helianthoides **False Sunflower**

An excellent, robust perennial with a long bloom period. Produces masses of yellow daisy-like flowers from late June through August. Grows 3-5' tall, and tolerates dry conditions as well as moist, well-drained soil. Full sun to part shade.

4" pot	\$3.75
6" pot	\$5.50

Hepatica acutiloba **Sharp-lobed Hepatica**

These lovely white to pale purple flowers are one of the first woodland wildflowers to bloom in the spring. Needs shade and humus-rich soil.

(limited quantity)

4" pot	\$4.75
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Iris versicolor **Blue Flag Iris**

This lovely shoreline plant thrives in damp soil. Its wide, grass-like leaves surround the incomparable blue flowers that are produced in June. Full sun to part shade. 18-30" tall.

4" pot	\$4.25
6" pot	\$5.50

Liatris cylindracea **Cylindrical Blazing Star**

This is our locally native Blazing Star, which can be found in isolated places in the Rice Lake Plains. In July, it produces delicate clusters of fluffy mauve flowers along a central stalk. Requires full sun and sandy soil. 12-24".

4" pot	\$4.25
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Liatris spicata **Dense Blazing Star**

Blazing Star is an excellent nectar plant for butterflies. In July, it produces spikes of mauve flowers that extend up to 3' tall. Full sun and rich soil.

4" pot	\$4.25
6" pot	\$5.50

Southern Ontario Native Forbs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Lobelia cardinalis

Cardinal Flower

A spectacular plant that was once common along local waterways, Cardinal Flower has brilliant red flowers in late July, which are favourite nectar sources for hummingbirds. This plant needs moist soil in full sun to part shade. Parent plants can be short-lived, so let the copious seeds drop to the ground to start new plants. 24-36" tall.

4" pot \$4.50

Lobelia siphilitica

Great Blue Lobelia

This lovely Lobelia produces spikes of blue flowers in late summer. It grows wild in wet woodlands, and is a good plant for a shady or partly-shaded garden. 18-30" tall.

4" pot \$3.75

Lupinus perennis

Wild Lupin

This is the host plant of the Karner Blue Butterfly which is now extirpated in southern Ontario due to loss of habitat. Wild lupin is now found locally in only a few isolated patches in the Rice Lake Plains. When it blooms in June, the blue spikes of blossoms reach 35" tall. Full sun and sandy soil.

4" pot \$4.25

Maianthemum canadensis **Canada Mayflower**

A tiny plant of the woodland understorey, Canada Mayflower has roundish, glossy leaves that hug the forest floor. In May, they produce delicate white blossoms that later mature to small red berries.

4" pot \$3.75

Maianthemum racemosum **False Solomon's Seal**

A stately woodland plant, False Solomon's Seal produces clusters of fluffy white blossoms at the end of an arching stalk. In late summer, these become berries that transform from speckled brownish/purple to bright red. Prefers humus-rich, well-drained soil and part shade. Grows 24-36" in height.

4" pot \$4.25

6" pot \$6.50

Mertensia virginica

Virginia Bluebells

These showy clusters of blue trumpet-shaped flowers bloom in early spring. Needs shade and humus-rich soil.

(limited quantity)

4" pot \$4.50

Mimulus ringens

Monkey Flower

This native shoreline plant produces violet or pinkish blossoms in mid-summer that resemble small snapdragons. Grows to 3' tall in moist soil. Full sun.

4" pot \$3.75

Southern Ontario Native Forbs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Monarda didyma

Beebalm

The scarlet blossoms of this beautiful bergamot are a real favourite with hummingbirds. A stunning plant in June/July, it likes to be moved to a new location every few years.

4" pot \$3.75

Monarda fistulosa

Wild Bergamot

This native plant of dry grasslands produces masses of light mauve flowers in July. A popular nectar source for hummingbirds and butterflies. Grows 3-4' tall in full sun and well-drained soil.

4" pot \$3.75

Parnassia glauca

Grass of Parnassus

This diminutive plant produces showy creamy flowers on long stocks, held above a rosette of heart-shaped leaves. Loves damp, alkaline soil.

4" pot \$4.25

Penstemon digitalis

White Beardtongue

This lovely plant of dry Ontario grasslands produces spikes of white blossoms in June. As autumn approaches, the leaves become an attractive pinkish-red. Hummingbirds are attracted to the tubular flowers. Thrives in full sun and well-drained soil. 24-36" tall.

4" pot \$4.25

6" pot \$5.50

Penstemon hirsutus

Hairy Beardtongue

This diminutive relative of White Beardtongue has pinkish-purple blossoms in June. It is tolerant of extremely dry soils. Prefers full sun; grows 12-18" tall.

4" pot \$4.25

Podophyllum peltatum

Mayapple

This stately woodland plant has two large, umbrella-like leaves which shelter a white flower which develops into a fleshy fruit in late summer. Spreads to form a 12-20" tall blanket of leaves in a shady spot in humus-rich soil.

6" pot \$5.50

Polygonatum pubescens

Hairy Solomon's Seal

A common plant of deciduous woodlands, this diminutive plant has small creamy flowers in spring, nestled along the leaf stalk. Needs shade and moist soil rich in humus.

4" pot \$3.75

Potentilla arguta

Prairie Cinquefoil

This is a drought-tolerant plant which thrives in full sun, producing white blossoms resembling the blooms of the strawberry plant. Grows to 24" in well-drained soil.

4" pot \$3.75

Southern Ontario Native Forbs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Pycnanthemum virginiana **Virginia Mountain Mint**

A plant of Ontario's tallgrass prairies, Virginia Mountain Mint has a heavenly fragrance when its leaves are rubbed. Produces small clusters of white blossoms in mid-summer. Full sun and sandy, well-drained soil.

4" pot \$4.25

Ratibida pinnata **Grey-Headed Coneflower**

This robust and attractive native prairie plant blooms in August with light yellow petals emerging from a grey central disk. Grey-headed coneflower can easily grow 4-5' tall in full sun and well-drained soil.

4" pot \$4.25
6" pot \$5.50

Rudbeckia hirta **Blackeyed Susan**

A classic native wildflower, Blackeyed Susan produces perky orange composite flowers throughout the summer months. Thrives in full sun and poor soil 2-3' tall.

4" pot \$3.75
6" pot \$4.50

Rudbeckia triloba **Three-lobed Coneflower**

This is a fall-blooming rudbeckia, smothered in tiny blossoms on 3-4' plants. A short-lived perennial, it self-sows readily. For full sun.

4" pot \$3.75

Sanguinaria canadensis **Bloodroot**

A delightful woodland plant, Bloodroot is one of the earliest spring wildflowers to bloom. Its simple, white blossom is borne above a rounded, lobed leaf. The juice in the roots is orange-red, and was used as a dye by native people. 6-18".

4" pot \$5.50

Saxifraga virginiana **Early Saxifrage**

This tough little plant bears a cluster of tiny white flowers above a rosette of ground-hugging leaves. Grows to 12" tall. Full sun to part shade.

4" pot \$3.75

Sisyrinchium montanum **Blue-eyed Grass**

This tiny plant looks like a grass but is actually related to the iris. It produces tiny blue 6-petalled flowers in June.

4" pot \$4.25

Solidago flexicaulis **Zig-zag Goldenrod**

Unlike its sun-loving cousins, this is a woodland plant that thrives in shade. Delicate yellow flowers are borne on a stalk above toothed, egg-shaped leaves. Flowers in late summer. 12-24" in height.

4" pot \$3.75

Southern Ontario Native Forbs (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Stylophorum diphyllum **Wood Poppy**

This cheery woodland plant produces masses of yellow, 4-petalled flowers in June. Self-sows happily in shady woodland areas.

4" pot \$3.75

Tiarella cordifolia **Foamflower**

Masses of delicate white, frothy flowers adorn this woodland plant in May. It thrives in shade and humus-rich soil. 12-18" tall.

6" pot \$4.75

Uvularia perfoliata **Perfoliate Bellwort**

This lovely woodland plant produces delicate, down-turned yellow bells in May. Thrives in shade and humus-rich soil.

(limited quantity)

6" pot \$5.50

Verbena hastata **Common Vervain**

Common Vervain is a plant of wetlands and shorelines. Its purple-blue flowers are borne atop 3-4' plants in mid-summer.

4" pot \$3.75

Verbena stricta **Hoary Vervain**

This is a tough, drought-tolerant plant of dry places and poor soils. 3-4' tall with attractive mauve flower spikes and leaves covered with downy white hairs.

4" pot \$3.75

Vernonia novaboracensis **New York Ironweed**

Ironweed loves damp soil in full sun, and will grow to 4' tall producing brilliant purple blossoms in late summer and early fall.

4" deep pot \$4.25
gallon pot \$5.50

Veronicastrum virginicum **Culver's Root**

Culver's Root is a beautiful prairie wetland plant with whorled leaves and spikes of white flowers in mid-summer. Dry to moist soil and full sun. 2-3' tall.

4" pot \$4.25
6" pot \$5.50

Viola pubescens **Downy Yellow Violet**

This attractive yellow violet thrives in shade and humus-rich soil. Blooms prolifically in May. 12-24" in height.

4" pot \$3.50

Waldsteinia fragaroides **Barren Strawberry**

Barren strawberry is a tough plant that grows in dry, acid woodlands. It has attractive yellow flowers in early spring and spreads into an attractive shade-tolerant groundcover.

4" pot 4.25

South-Central Ontario Native Grasses

****All prices include PST and GST****

Andropogon gerardii

Big Bluestem

This is the king of the prairie grasses, and an indicator of prairie ecosystems. Big bluestem can grow to 5 or 6' tall in ideal conditions - a clump-forming grass with flower spikes that look like a bird's foot. Full sun and well-drained soil.

4" pot \$4.25

6" pot \$5.50

Bouteloua curtipendula

Side-oats Grama

This plant will tolerate extremely dry conditions, and grows wild on alvar sites. It is a low-growing, clumping grass that produces seeds along one side of a stalk. A low-growing grass, it grows to about 24" tall in full sun.

4" pot \$3.75

Bromus kalmii

Kalm's Brome

A delicate grass of dry places, Kalm's Brome is a component of Ontario's tallgrass prairies. Soft seed heads hang from arching stalks. 2-3'; full sun.

4" pot \$3.75

Elymus canadensis

Canada Wild Rye

This native grass loves moist soil, but will also tolerate dry conditions. It has a showy flower which looks like a long, bristly tail. 3-4' in full sun.

4" pot \$3.75

Elymus hystrix

Bottlebrush Grass

This is a grass that thrives in part-shade and semi-moist soil. It has distinctive flower head that looks like a bristly bottlebrush.

4" pot \$4.25

Panicum virgatum

Switchgrass

One of Ontario's most attractive native grasses, Switchgrass has open, airy flowers and seed heads which hold their shape well into winter. Switchgrass typically grows 4-5' tall, and tolerates dry conditions, but thrives in moist, well-drained soil

4" pot \$4.25

6" pot \$5.50

Panicum virgatum

Switchgrass 'Shenandoah'

This beautiful cultivar of Switchgrass has a reddish hue in summer and fall. Grows to 4' in height and prefers full sun.

4" pot \$4.50

6" pot \$7.00

South-Central Ontario Native Grasses (cont.)

****All prices include PST and GST****

Schizachrium scoparium **Little Bluestem**

Another grass of Ontario's tallgrass prairies, Little Bluestem is a shorter grass than some of its colleagues - usually growing 2-3' tall. It is a clump-forming grass that has a bluish tinge to its leaves, and tufts of blossoms that emerge along the side of the flower stalk. Full sun, sandy soil.

4" pot	\$4.25
6" pot	\$5.50

Sorghastrum nutans **Indian Grass**

A beautiful native grass, Indian Grass has soft golden, showy flower heads in August atop blue-green leaves. Indian Grass grows 4-5' tall and thrives in full sun and well-drained soil

4" pot	\$4.25
6" pot	\$5.50

Sorghastrum nutans **Indian Grass 'Indian Steel'**

This attractive cultivar of Indian Grass has an attractive metallic blue color that is a show-stopper in the late summer garden. 4-5' tall and prefers full sun.

4" pot	\$4.50
6" pot	\$7.00

Spartina pectinata **Prairie Cordgrass**

This is an excellent grass for shorelines, as it has an extensive root system that helps prevent shoreline erosion. Prairie Cordgrass has long, reed-like leaves that grow 3-4' tall. Full sun; dry or damp soil.

6" pot	\$5.50
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Sporobolus heterolepis **Prairie Dropseed**

A lovely grass with delicate seed-heads, Prairie Dropseed thrives in dry, sandy soils. Grows 2-3' tall in full sun.

4" pot	\$4.25
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Central Ontario Native Ferns

****All prices include PST and GST****

Adiantum pedatum

Maidenhair Fern

This delicate and distinctive woodland fern requires shade and high humidity.

4" pot \$4.25

Athyrium filix-femina

Lady Fern

This delicate, lacy fern thrives in shade and moist, humus-rich soil. 2-3' tall.

4" pot \$4.25

Cystopteris bulbifera

Berry Bladder Fern

This is one of the few ferns that reproduce vegetatively as well as by spores. In mid-summer, they produce tiny "berries" or "bulblets" on the underside of the fronds, which grow into new plants when they contact the ground. Fronds are long and narrow. 2-3' in height.

4" pot \$4.25

Dryopteris marginalis

Marginal Wood Fern

This common, evergreen woodland fern is named for the spore cases that line the margins on the backs of fertile fronds. A robust fern for shady places and humus-rich soil. Grows to 3' in height.

4" pot \$4.25

Matteuccia struthiopteris

Ostrich Fern

This is the "fiddle-head" fern, whose early spring fronds make a tasty snack. Ostrich fern can grow to 5' in height, and spread rather aggressively once established.

(limited quantity)

6" pot \$5.50

Polystichum acrostichoides

Christmas Fern

This evergreen fern is used throughout the winter to grace cut-flower arrangements, and thrives outdoors in shady, humus-rich soil. Typically 2-3' in height.

4" pot \$4.25

Onoclea sensibilis

Sensitive Fern

This unique fern is commonly found in damp, swampy areas in part-shade. Its dark brown spore-bearing stalks stay on the plant through the winter.

4" pot \$4.25

Exotic Trees and Shrubs

The Ecology Park carries a limited supply of non-native trees and shrubs which have various environmental benefits such as providing food for birds and butterflies, or having a tolerance to drought or urban stresses. Please call or visit for sizes and prices. These include:

Trees:

Catalpa speciosa
Ginkgo biloba
Malus sp.
Tilia cordata

Northern Catalpa
Ginkgo
Flowering Crabapple 'Prairifire', 'Dolgo'
Little Leaf Linden

Shrubs

Buddleia davidii
Rosa rubrifolia
Spirea bumalda 'Anthony Waterer'
Weigela florida 'Bristol Ruby'

Butterfly Bush
Redleaf Rose
Anthony Waterer Spirea
Bristol Ruby Weigela

Exotic Perennials and Biennials

Achillea millefolium
Achillea taygetea
Alcea rosea
Alchemilla vulgaris
Astilbe sp.
Bergenia cordifolia
Calamagrostis
Campanula calycanthemum
Chrysanthemum sp.
Chasmanthium sp.
Columbine sp.
Coreopsis grandiflora
Dianthus sp.
Dianthus deltooides
Dicentra sp.
Digitalis purpurea
Galium odoratum
Geranium maculatum
Helictotrichon sempervirens
Hemerocallis sp.

Yarrow 'Cassis'
Moonshine Yarrow
Hollyhock Mix and 'Jet Black'
Lady's Mantle
Astilbe
Bergenia
Feather Reed Grass 'Karl Foerster'
Canterbury Bells
Shasta Daisy
Northern Sea Oats
Columbine 'McKana'
Coreopsis 'Early Sunrise'
Dianthus 'Telstar'
Pinks
Bleeding Heart
Foxglove (biennial)
Sweet Woodruff
Cranesbill
Blue Oat Grass
Daylily 'Patricia Fay', 'Red Magic', 'Yellowstone', 'Stella D'Oro'
Heuchera 'Palace Purple'
Coral Bells
Hosta
Lamium 'White Nancy', 'Pink Pewter'
Dwarf Catmint
Sundrops
Primrose
Pasque Flower

Heuchera micrantha
Heuchera sanguinea
Hosta sieboldiana
Lamium maculatum
Nepeta x faassenii
Oenothera missouriensis
Primula sp.
Pulsatilla vulgaris

Sedum spectabile
Sedum spurium
Stachys byzantina
Tanacetum coccineum
Thymus praecox
Yucca filamentosa

Sedum, 'Autumn Joy'
Sedum, 'Dragon's Blood'
Lamb's Ears
Pyrethrum Daisy
Creeping Thyme
Adam's Needle

Herbs and Vegetables

Agastache foeniculum
Allium sp.
Angelica archangelica
Antheum graveolens
Capsicum sp.
Foeniculum vulgare dulce
Lavandula angustifolia
Levisticum officinale
Lypersicon
Melissa officinalis
Mentha piperita vulgaris
Mentha sp.
Myrrhis odorata
Origanum vulgare
Origanum vulgare hirtum
Osimum sp.

Petroselinum crispum
Rosmarinus officinalis
Salvia officinalis
Satureja hortensis
Stachys officinalis
Symphytum officinale
Tanacetum balsamita
Tanacetum parthenium
Thymus vulgaris
Valeriana officinalis

Rubus sp.

Anise-Hyssop
Chives, Garlic Chives, Walking Onion
Angelica
Dill (annual)
Pepper (several varieties - sweet and hot)
Fennel (annual)
Lavender 'Lady'
Lovage
Tomato (many heirloom varieties)
Lemon Balm
Peppermint
Spearmint, Applemint
Sweet Cicely
Sweet Marjoram (annual)
Greek Oregano
Thai Basil, Sweet Basil, Purple Ruffles,
Sweet Dani, Large Leaf, Nuphar (annual)
Parsley (biennial)
Rosemary
Garden Sage
Summer Savory (annual)
Betony
Common Comfrey
Costmary
Feverfew
English Thyme
Valerian

'Boyne' Raspberry
Canada Red Rhubarb

Exotic Annuals

The Ecology Park's selection of annual flowers serve a range of uses, as well as looking attractive. They include butterfly nectar plants, plants which attract hummingbirds, are drought-tolerant or serve as "everlastings" - flowers which dry well for homespun crafts. Available annuals include:

Ageratum
Antirrhinum
Helichrysum
Heliotrope
Lagurus ovatus
Lobelia sp.
Nicotiana sp.
Nicotiana sylvestris
Rudbeckia sp.
Salvia sp.

Tagetes
Verbena sp.

Ageratum 'Blue Danube'
Snapdragon 'Chimes',
Strawflower
Heliotrope 'Marine'
Hare's Tail Grass
Lobelia 'Crystal Palace'
Nicotiana, 'Perfume Mix', 'Saratoga'
Nicotiana 'Only the Lonely'
Rudbeckia 'Prairie Sun'
Salvia 'Lady in Red', 'Marble Arch Rose',
'Victoria'
Marigold 'Lemon Gem', 'Tangerine Gem'
Verbena 'Imagination', 'Bonariensis',
'Florist Mix'